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## Capacitor can be used for phase differential voltage protection

What is a voltage differential in a fuseless capacitor bank?

When voltage differential is used for a fuseless capacitor bank, the bottom can in each phase is a single element protection module(PM). The voltage differential relay (87V) is connected to look at the difference between the bus voltage and the protection module voltage (see Figure 4).

What are the protection objectives of a power capacitor?

All applications of power capacitors require the same basic protection objectives, including system short circuits between phases or to ground within the bank, and element overvoltages, caused by power system overvoltages or by the failure of other elements within the bank.

What are the functions of differential voltage protection?

Fundamental voltage measurement only. Three functions of differential voltage protection are considered. Firstly, an alarm pick-upwhich is usually at 1.05 per unit of the capacitor element rating. This function is performed on a per phase basis. Secondly, a trip pick-up which is set to 1.1 per unit of the capacitor element rating.

What are the points of consideration for differential voltage protection?

Points of consideration are relay element stability (minimum element stability), independence of phase angle of the two (bus and tap) voltage inputs, and rejection of harmonic voltages to prevent mal-operation. Figure 10 shows the set up of the differential voltage protection application. The set up shows:

What is short circuit protection for fuseless capacitor banks?

Consequently, short circuit protection for fuseless capacitor banks is the same as for fused capacitor banks and is generally provided in the form of phase and ground time-overcurrent relaying. Where available, the relaying is generally connected to current transformers located at the capacitor bank breaker.

What is the purpose of capacitor bank protection?

The objective of the capacitor bank protection is to alarm on the failure of some minimum number of elements or units and trip on some higher number of failures. It is, of course, desirable to detect any element failure. II. ELEMENT AND UNIT FAILURES EXAMINED

Abstract--Field experience shows that impedance-based protection (21C) can be safely and efficiently used to complement or replace voltage differential protections (87V) for shunt...

The voltage differential protection scheme is being used to protect shunt capacitor banks. It was observed IEC 61850 standard for substation communication and GOOSE messages in distributed protection schemes will assist utilities to detect a failure within the bank as early as possible.

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(single capacitor element) Phase 3 Phase 1 PM Phase 2 Phase 3 Fuseless Capacitor Bank with Neutral Protection Module Capacitor Cans Protection Module (single capacitor element) 11 Fuseless Capacitor Banks o First failed element raises voltage stress on remaining elements in series group o Elements can cascade fail

after exceeding 110% of element nameplate o ...

sensitive direct differential voltage measurement is best, but a current-based overload protection with suitable current input filtering can be used as well. This is an advantage, since current based protection can be implemented economically and/or provide complementary backup protection to the SCB with voltage

differential protection.

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According to the capacitor over-voltage protection defects and combined with capacitor test results, this paper

proposed an over-voltage protection scheme based on voltage peak and...

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Abstract--This paper presents protection and fault location of wye-connected shunt capacitor banks used in

medium or high voltage applications. The proposed method is sensitive to ...

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