SOLAR PRO. Corrosion of battery electrode materials

What types of batteries have electrode corrosion and protection?

In this review, we first summarize the recent progress of electrode corrosion and protection in various batteries such as lithium-based batteries, lead-acid batteries, sodium/potassium/magnesium-based batteries, and aqueous zinc-based rechargeable batteries.

Why is electrode corrosion important in battery degradation?

All in all, electrode corrosion urgently needs to be taken into great consideration in battery degradation. The modification of electrolyte components and electrode interface are effective methods to improve the corrosion resistance for electrodes and the lifetime performances.

What are the electrolyte corrosion reactions in a battery?

On the cathode side, the corrosion of the Al current collector and the generation of the cathode electrolyte interface (CEI) are electrolyte corrosion reactions in the battery. On the anode side, the solid electrolyte interface (SEI) and galvanic couple between the anode materials and the Cu current collector are shown in Fig. 2 d-e.

Does electrode corrosion shorten the working life of batteries?

But the results still show that electrode corrosion is the main factor to shorten the working life of batteries. In general, electrode corrosion results in the dissolution of active materials/current collectors, oxidation/passivating of current collectors, and defects of electrodes.

What causes battery corrosion?

In a battery, corrosion commonly stems from the dissolution/passivation of electrode active materials and dissolution/oxidation/passivation of current collectors. Since the evolution of battery research is fast, a comprehensive review of battery corrosion is necessary.

How does corrosion affect the life of lithium batteries?

However, corrosion has severely plagued the calendar life of lithium batteries. The corrosion in batteries mainly occurs between electrode materials and electrolytes, which results in constant consumption of active materials and electrolytes and finally premature failure of batteries.

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Electrode materials as well as the electrolytes play a decisive role in batteries determining their performance, safety, and lifetime. In the last two decades, different types of batteries have evolved. A lot of work has been done on lithium ion batteries due to their technical importance in consumer electronics, however, the development of post-lithium systems has ...

During the discharge process, the electrolyte's density decreases due to the consumption of sulfuric acid and the production of water. The charging process, on the other hand, represents the reverse process in which current is supplied to the battery to ensure that the PbSO 4 is converted back into Pb and PbO 2 at the negative and positive poles respectively, ...

However, Zn anodes suffer from serious problems such as dendrite growth, hydrogen evolution reaction, corrosion, and passivation. Cu-based materials have a wide range of applications in Zn anodes due to their excellent zincophilicity. Unfortunately, relevant review on Cu-based materials in anode electrode is still lacking. This review focuses ...

Regarding component materials, batteries typically incorporate cathode materials such as LiFePO 4, LiNiMnCoO 2 and LiNiMnO 2, while anodes are composed of Li metal, graphite and other materials such as silicon (Si)-based compounds. 10, 11 Supercapacitors, on the other hand, utilize electrode materials primarily composed of carbon-based compounds, metal oxides, and ...

Several recent publications can be found on corrosion issues with EESC devices, viz. bipolar plate corrosion and carbon corrosion in PEMCs, current collector corrosion in supercapacitors and metal-ion batteries, and anode corrosion in metal-air batteries and various other associated degradation issues and corrosion types. This review ...

We aim to reveal Al corrosion and resulting battery performance degradation in LIBs, which is significant toward the understanding of the high voltage stability of Al current collectors in...

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